

 <small>A.D. 1308</small> unipg <small>UNIVERSITÀ DEGLI STUDI DI PERUGIA</small>	Planning and organization document for training and research activities (DPO)	MODOT AQ 3 Rev 01 Date: 21.03.2024
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PhD Course in ENERGY AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

Reference Department: CIRIAF – BIOMASS RESEARCH CENTRE SECTION (CRB)

Location: CIRIAF – BIOMASS RESEARCH CENTRE SECTION (CRB)

Other info: the PhD course is based in the Biomass Research Centre section of an inter-university research centre (CIRIAF), which has its administrative headquarters at the University of Perugia. The training plan was approved by the PhD Board on 07/05/2025 and by CIRIAF with D.D. n. 21/2025 on 08/05/2025.

Compilation date: 07/05/2025

TRAINING ACTIVITIES CALENDAR (D.PHD.2.1)

Teaching activities - typology A, B and C (ref. University guidelines for the definition of teaching and training activities within the PhD courses, approved by the University Governing Bodies on 30 and 31 January 2024)

A. Frontal courses provided by the PhD Course - each student must acquire at least 12 credits of the below-mentioned courses in the three-year period

Course	n. credits (hours)	SSD	Final exam*	Teacher	Teacher Type **	Distribution during the doctoral cycle (years in which teaching is active)***	Any reference curriculum
<i>Advanced heat transfer</i>	3 credits (18 hours)	IIND-07/A (formerly ING-IND/10)	oral and/or writing a document and/or written test	Prof. Giorgio Baldinelli	Associate Professor at the University of Perugia, member of the PhD Board	1	Energy and environmental well-being
<i>Innovative aerogel-based glazing systems for building applications</i>	4 credits (24 hours)	IIND-07/B (formerly ING-IND/11)	oral and/or writing a document and/or written test	Dr. Francesca Merli	Fixed-term researcher type a) at the University of Perugia, expert from the academic community	1	Energy and environmental well-being

<i>Introduction to Atmospheric Physics, Climate and COPERNICUS DATA STORE (CDS)</i>	4 credits (24 hours)	PHYS-03/A (formerly FIS/01)	oral and/or writing a document and/or written test	Dr. Paolina Bongioannini Cerlini	Fixed-term researcher type a) at the University of Perugia, expert from the academic community	1	Energy, agricultural and territorial resources
<i>Experimental and Statistical Methods for Energy and Environmental Analysis</i>	4 credits (24 hours)	IIND-07/B (formerly ING-IND/11)	oral and/or writing a document and/or written test	Dr. Claudia Fabiani	Fixed-term researcher type a) at the University of Perugia, expert from the academic community	1	Both
<i>Integration of high albedo technologies and renewable energy systems</i>	3 credits (18 hours)	IIND-07/B (formerly ING-IND/11)	oral and/or writing a document and/or written test	Dr. Alessia Di Giuseppe	Research fellow at the University of Perugia, contracted lecturer as an expert from the academic community	1	Energy and environmental well-being
<i>Open Source GIS for the analysis and sustainable development of the territory</i>	3 credits (18 hours)	CEAR-04/A (formerly ICAR/06)	oral and/or writing a document and/or written test	Dr. Raffaella Brigante	Research fellow at the University of Perugia, contracted lecturer as an expert from the academic community	1	Energy, agricultural and territorial resources
<i>LCA – Life Cycle Assessment</i>	3 credits (18 hours)	IIND-06/A (formerly ING-IND/08)	oral and/or writing a document and/or written test	Prof. Francesco Fantozzi (course manager) Dr. Mauro Zampilli (co-teaching)	Prof. Francesco Fantozzi is Associate Professor at the University of Perugia, member of the PhD Board Dr. Mauro Zampilli is Fixed-term researcher type a) at the University of Perugia, expert from the academic community	1	Both
<i>Electrical power system, renewables and energy market analysis</i>	3 credits (18 hours)	IIND-08/B (formerly ING-IND/33)	oral and/or writing a document and/or written test	Dr. Elisa Belloni	Fixed-term researcher type a) at the University of Perugia, expert from the academic community	1	Energy and environmental well-being

<i>In situ investigations and instrumentation for site assessment</i>	3 credits (18 hours)	CEAR-05/A (formerly ICAR/07)	oral and/or writing a document and/or written test	Prof. Manuela Cecconi	Associate Professor at the University of Perugia, member of the PhD Board	2	Energy, agricultural and territorial resources
<i>Exploring Microbial Processes for Sustainable Waste Management: Composting and Biogas Systems</i>	3 credits (18 hours)	AGRI-08/A (formerly AGR/16)	oral and/or writing a document and/or written test	Prof. Benedetta Turchetti	Associate Professor at the University of Perugia, member of the PhD Board	2	Energy, agricultural and territorial resources
<i>Multidomain comfort for energy saving and personalized wellbeing in the built environment</i>	4 credits (24 hours)	IIND-07/B (formerly ING-IND/11)	oral and/or writing a document and/or written test	Prof. Anna Laura Pisello	Full Professor at the University of Perugia, member of the PhD Board	2	Energy and environmental well-being
<i>Urbanization, pollution and human health in the climate change era</i>	3 credits (18 hours)	MEDS-11/A (formerly MED/25)	oral and/or writing a document and/or written test	Prof. Giulia Menculini	Associate Professor at the University of Perugia, member of the PhD Board	2	Energy and environmental well-being
<i>Noise prediction and control</i>	3 credits (18 hours)	IIND-07/A (formerly ING-IND/10)	oral and/or writing a document and/or written test	Prof. Andrea Nicolini	Associate Professor at the University of Perugia, member of the PhD Board	2	Energy and environmental well-being
<i>Energy storage: state of the art and in-lab experimental investigations</i>	4 credits (24 hours)	IIND-07/B (formerly ING-IND/11)	oral and/or writing a document and/or written test	Prof. Beatrice Castellani	Associate Professor at the University of Perugia, member of the PhD Board	2	Both
<i>Green transition applications for renewable energy and bioproducts plants</i>	4 credits (24 hours)	IIND-07/A (formerly ING-IND/10)	oral and/or writing a document and/or written test	Dr. Valentina Coccia	Fixed-term researcher type b) at the University of Perugia, expert from the academic community	2	Energy, agricultural and territorial resources
<i>Vulnerability assessment and proposing retrofit strategies of existing masonry structures</i>	3 credits (18 hours)	CEAR-06/A (formerly ICAR/08)	oral and/or writing a document and/or written test	Dr. Giulio Castori	Fixed-term researcher type b) at the University of Perugia, expert from the academic community	2	Energy, agricultural and territorial resources

*written, oral, creation of a document (essay, presentation, etc...)

**members of the PhD board, high-profile Italian and foreign scholars and experts from the academic community, research institutions, companies, cultural and social institutions; indicate the name of the teacher where possible or the type of contract to be stipulated.

*****Consider that it is possible that a student of one curriculum can follow a course that refers to a different curriculum, upon approval of his/her supervisor. Furthermore, the courses that refer to a PhD year can also be followed by students of different PhD years, upon approval of their supervisor, therefore, all courses will be activated starting from the A.Y. 2025/2026.**

B. Frontal courses provided by other PhD Courses, if the PhD Board identifies courses to suggest to its students

The PhD course suggests the activities listed below, however the PhD student can independently choose further activities, for which credits will be recognized in accordance with the University Guidelines for the definition of teaching and training activities within the PhD Courses.

Course	n. credits (hours)	SSD	Final exam*	Teacher	Division/Area/University Office/Reference PhD Course	Distribution during the doctoral cycle (years in which teaching is active)	Any reference curriculum
To be identified by the student, in agreement with the supervisor							

*written, oral, creation of a document (essay, presentation, etc...)

C. Frontal and transversal courses organized by the University and/or another multi/inter/trans-disciplinary PhD Course - each student must acquire at least 6 credits of the below-mentioned courses in the three-year period

Course	n. credits (hours)	SSD	Course organized by....	Distribution during the doctoral cycle (years in which teaching is active)	Any reference curriculum	Final exam*	Teacher
To be identified by the student, in agreement with the supervisor							

*written, oral, creation of a document (essay, presentation, etc...)

Teaching activities - type D (ref. University guidelines for the definition of teaching and training activities within the PhD courses, approved by the University Governing Bodies on 30 and 31 January 2024)

D. Congressional activities, doctoral schools and other scientific events - each student must acquire at least 3 credits over the three-year period

The PhD course suggests the activities listed below, however the doctoral student can independently choose further activities, for which credits will be recognized in accordance with the University Guidelines for the definition of teaching and training activities within the PhD Courses.

Type of activity	Description of the activity	n. credits (hours)	Any reference curriculum	Required documentation*
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To be identified by the student, in agreement with the supervisor				
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*certificate of attendance/certificate of participation, etc...

INTEGRATION OF PHD STUDENTS IN THE SCIENTIFIC COMMUNITY (D.PHD.2.2)

Training events for exchange/presentation of research results:

Once a year, there is a training session for the exchange and presentation of the results of the research carried out by the PhD students, in the presence of the members of the PhD Board.

Participation in national and international congresses and/or workshops:

The supervisors will propose to their PhD students, for each year of the course, participation in national and/or international conferences or scientific workshops in the sector in which the research activity is focused. In this regard, each PhD student will be invited to write a paper for the congress or workshop (at least 3 in the three-year period), and, also in order to stimulate his autonomy in the research dissemination, participation will be proposed as speaker, which will allow the acquisition of 0.5 credit/day for national congresses, 1 credit/day for international congresses, even in remote or mixed modalities.

Participation in national and international training schools:

Each PhD student is also invited to participate in training schools (e.g. Summer School, Winter School, ...) in the sector in which he is carrying out the research (0.3 schools/year per PhD student, i.e. 1 school in the three-year PhD period, which corresponds to the recognition of 1 credit/day).

AUTONOMY OF THE PHD STUDENT (D.PHD.2.3)

Activities organized to develop the autonomy of the PhD student in conceiving, planning, implementing and disseminating research and/or innovation programmes:

In the first year, there will be meetings (at least every two weeks), also online, between the supervisor and the PhD student, in which the supervisor himself will have the aim of stimulating the student's innovative proposals; the meeting has the purpose of making these ideas operational, initially optimizing them thanks to the experience and competence of the supervisor. In the second and third year, these meetings may be reduced to a monthly basis, in order to further develop the autonomy of the PhD student in carrying out the research programme. To this aim, opportunities for travel and stays abroad at universities, research centres or companies will also be proposed in the three-year PhD period for the acquisition of further skills and autonomy, to be considered preferably implemented during the second year, assuming having to devote the third year to writing the thesis and related original contributions.

Presence of members of the PhD Board, external supervisors of national/international and/or professional relevance who carry out support and guidance functions:

Each PhD student will be guided by a supervisor and one or more co-supervisors, at least one of whom belonging to the PhD Board. These supervisors have a relevant expertise (at least nationally), while support functions may also be performed by professors of foreign universities, such as the ones belonging to the PhD Board, who have a high expertise at an international level (one of the international members of the PhD Board received a Nobel Prize in Physics in 2014).

Presence of a co-supervisor within the company for industrial doctorates:

For industrial doctorates, an individual within the company is expected to be the supervisor or co-supervisor, in order to quickly solve any problems of the working student (a member of each partner company is a member of the PhD Board).

Modalities for choosing the supervisor and maximum number of assigned PhD students:

The PhD course in "Energy and Sustainable Development" is open to master's graduates of any background, given the multidisciplinary nature of the covered topics. Thus, the supervisors are identified on the basis of the consistency between members of the PhD Board and the PhD student's degree training; the coherence of this association with the PhD student's training can be further obtained by identifying a specific support co-supervisor in the academic or industrial world, whose appointment is shared within the PhD Board, on the proposal of the supervisor. A maximum number of assigned PhD students is not indicated for each supervisor or co-supervisor, in order to ensure that the PhD Board members are not demotivated to find funding for doctoral scholarships after having reached the limit (usually, the Board member who makes available a specific grant for a doctoral scholarship is also supervisor or co-supervisor of the future PhD student).

FINANCIAL AND STRUCTURAL RESOURCES (D.PHD.2.4)

Resources provided by the University:

Each PhD student has financial resources provided by the University of Perugia, in particular:

- an annual amount equal to 10% of the scholarship (for all PhD students, even without scholarship and industrial ones), to be used for research activities (e.g. purchase of materials, equipment, travels, participation in congresses) and available from the 1st year;
- a 50% increase in the scholarship for stays abroad at universities, research centres or companies.

Resources provided by the Department and/or by the supervisors:

Additional financial resources may be made available by the supervisors through their own research funds (of the Department or Research Centre to which they belong to) if the PhD student participates in funded research projects for which the supervisors themselves are responsible.

Operative and scientific structures available to PhD students:

In order to guarantee the correct development of the training and research activities, tools and equipment from CIRIAF (the research centre which organizes the course) laboratories are available to PhD students, in particular:

- Biomass Characterization Lab
- Biofuels and biochemicals Lab
- Laboratory of technologies for renewable energies, energy efficiency and sustainable development (also located at the branch of S. Apollinare)
- Olfactometry Lab
- Acoustics Lab
- Thermotechnics Lab
- Laboratory of Environmental Controls
- Environmental Applied Physics Lab.

Three classrooms are also available at the CIRIAF headquarters for training activities.

Other tools and equipment can also be used by students, as they are available to some members of the PhD Board, from the Labs of Machinery (pyrolysis, calculation centre, fluidized bed reactor), Quality control in the agri-food sector, the DBVPG Industrial Yeast Collection, Occupational Medicine and Environmental Professional Toxicology, Geotechnics.

Other resources consist of a significant collection of books (Biomass Research Centre Library, CIRIAF Library, Engineering Pole Library, Bio-Medical Library), University online

subscriptions to national and international scientific journals, access to specific databases (on chemical-physical and energy properties of biomass, on thermal and acoustic insulation properties of fixtures and building materials and components).

Finally, numerous software are available for numerical simulations and analytical evaluations in the fields of the various proposed topics, such as Ansys-Fluent (thermo-fluid-dynamics and structural analysis), Design Builder (building/plant thermo-physics), Star (thermo-fluid-dynamics), ASPEN (simulation of chemical processes), Sima Pro and OneClickLCA (LCA), MC4-HVAC-CAD (building energy), TRACE-PRO (photometry, lighting), Ramsete (architectural acoustics), Sound Plan (acoustics), Matlab, ArchGis, Meteonorm, Comsol Multiphysics.

For an adequate performance of the activities, consistent with the objectives set, each PhD student is therefore guaranteed:

- a workstation with a desk equipped with a PC and internet connection;
- access to the laboratories mentioned above;
- the possibility of using the above mentioned software and the relative calculation stations.

TEACHING AND TUTORING ACTIVITIES (D.PHD.2.5)

Each PhD student is allowed to carry out supplementary teaching or tutoring activities consistent with the research project, for a maximum of 40 hours per year and agreed with the supervisor. No credits are assigned to such activities.

SCIENTIFIC REPORTS AND PHD STUDENT MOBILITY (D.PHD.2.6)

Presence of co-tutelle and/or multiple PhDs:

Co-tutelle PhDs are possible with foreign universities that have collaborations or collaborate with CIRIAF or members of the PhD Board, to be activated through a specific agreement in the first year of activity. Co-tutelle PhDs allow for the issue of joint doctoral degrees.

Duration of periods of compulsory mobility of doctoral students at qualified academic and/or industrial institutions or at public or private, Italian or foreign research institutions: Some PhD scholarships (e.g. scholarships financed with PNRR funds) provide for periods of compulsory mobility (even remotely if suitably justified) of at least 6 months at qualified academic and/or industrial institutions or at foreign public or private research institutions, to be identified in collaboration with the supervisor on the basis of the project awarded the scholarship funding. For the other doctoral scholarships, a similar mobility period of at least 6 months at qualified academic and/or industrial institutions or at foreign public or private research institutions is strongly recommended, also to be identified in collaboration with the supervisor.

RESEARCH PRODUCTS (D.PHD.2.7)

The doctoral students are strongly encouraged to draft publications on the research results, particularly in scientific journals indexed in Scopus and/or Web of Science (WOS), as well as in conference proceedings indexed in Scopus and/or WOS.). It is suggested that the research activities considered of particular scientific importance, also on the indication of the supervisor, are submitted to a scientific journal in the first quartile of the reference sector.

In cases where the conducted research exhibits a high degree of innovation, the PhD student is further encouraged to initiate the patenting process in accordance with the university offices.

At least 2 publications in internationally relevant scientific journals and 3 in conference proceedings are expected from each PhD student in the three-year period, preferably presented by the same PhD student at international congresses (even remotely).